

1

# Self Biasing

$I_G = 0$

$0 - V_G = I_G R_G$

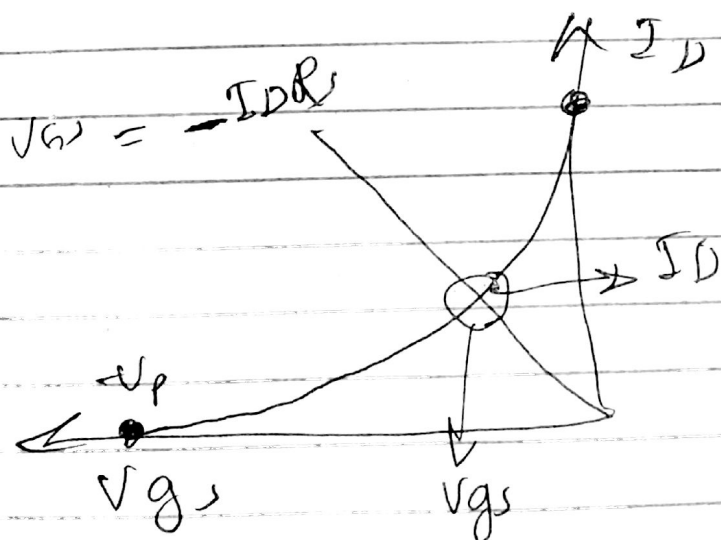
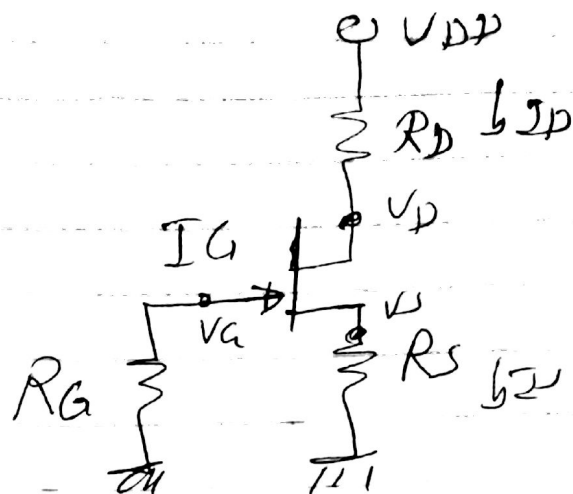
$V_G = 0$

$V_{GS} = V_G - V_S = 0 - I_S R_S = -I_S R_S$

$I_D = I_S$

$V_{GS} = -I_D R_S$  (Kirchhoff's Law) [1]

$I_D = I_{DSS} \left( 1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_p} \right)^2$  (Shockley's Equation) [2]



[2] is the Shockley equation

$V_{GS} = -I_D R_S$

$V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D (R_S + R_D)$

(2)

**EX**  $R_D = 3.3k\Omega$   $R_S = 1k\Omega$   $R_G = 1M\Omega$

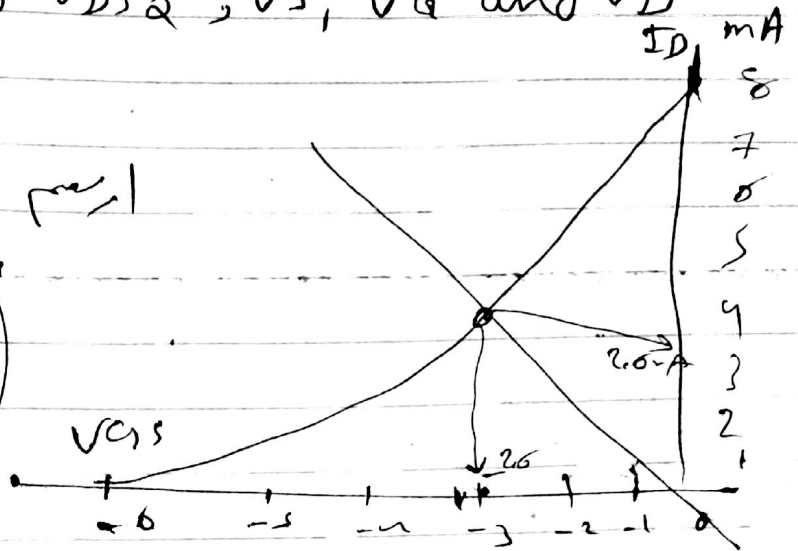
$V_{DD} = 20V$ ,  $I_{DSS} = 8mA$ ,  $V_p = 6V$ ,

Find  $V_{GS}$ ,  $I_{DQ}$ ,  $V_{DSQ}$ ,  $V_S$ ,  $V_G$  and  $V_D$

8

$V_{GS} = -I_D R_S$

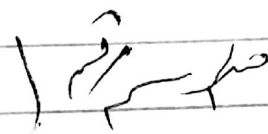
$I_D = I_{DSS} \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_p}\right)^2$



at  $I_{DS} = 0$   $V_{GS} = 0$

at  $V_{GS} = -1$   $I_D = \frac{1}{1k} = -1mA$   $\rightarrow$   $\leftarrow$   $V_S$   $\leftarrow$   $V_G$

$V_{GS} = -2.6V$   
 $I_D = 2.6mA$



$V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D (R_D + R_S)$   
 $= 20 - 2.6 \times 10^{-3} (3.3 \times 10^3 + 1 \times 10^3) = 8.82V$

$V_S = I_D R_S = 2.6 \times 10^{-3} \times 1 \times 10^3 = 2.6V$

$V_D = V_{DS} + V_S = 8.82 + 2.6 = 11.42V$

$V_G = 0$



3

(Another type of self biasing)

$I_{DSS} = 8 \text{ mA}$   
 $V_p = -3 \text{ V}$

find  $I_D, V_{GS}, V_{DS}, V_D, V_G, V_S$

Sol

$V_G = 0$

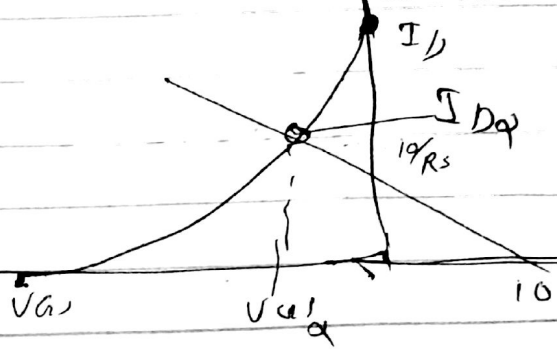
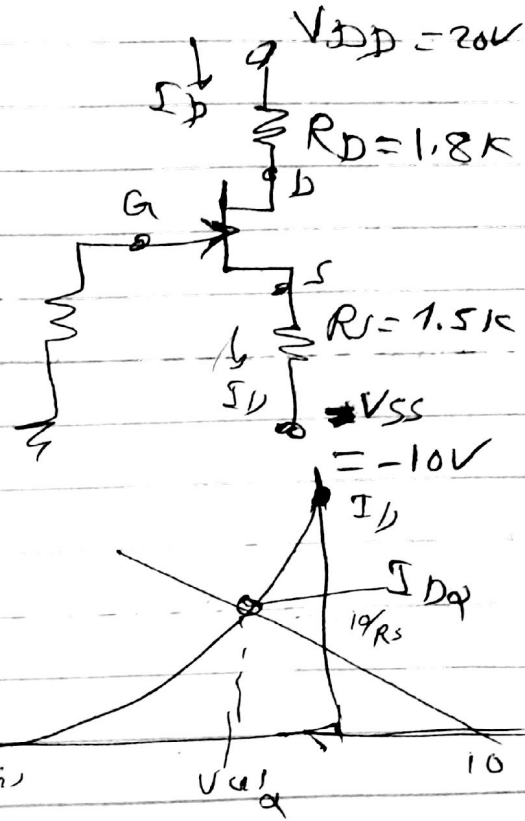
$V_{GS} = V_G - V_S = -V_S$

$V_S - (-10) = I_D R_S$

$(-V_{GS}) + 10 = I_D R_S$

$V_{GS} = 10 - I_D R_S$

at  $V_{GS} = 0$      $I_D = \frac{10}{R_S} = \frac{10}{1.5 \text{ k}}$   
 at  $I_D = 0$      $V_{GS} = 10$

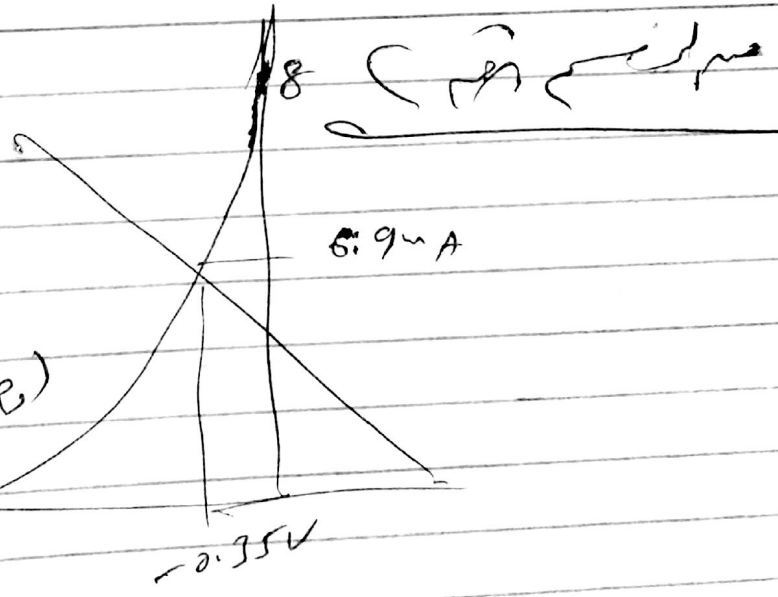


$V_{GSQ} = -0.35 \text{ V}$   
 $I_{DQ} = 6.9 \text{ mA}$

$V_{DS} = (V_{DD} + V_{SS}) - I_D (R_D + R_S)$   
 $= (20 + 10) - 6.9 \times 10^{-3} \times (3.3 \text{ k})$   
 $= 7.23 \text{ V}$

$V_D = V_{DS} + V_S = 7.23 + (-0.35)$   
 $= 6.88 \text{ V}$

$V_{GS} = 0, V_{GS} = -V_{GS} = +0.35 \text{ V}$



(4)

EX(3) in

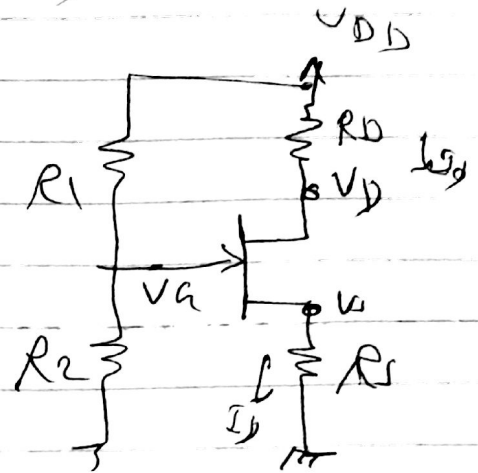
(Voltage divider Biasing)

$$V_G = V_{DD} \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$V_{GS} = V_G - I_D R_S$$

$$I_D = I_{DSS} \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_p}\right)^2$$

$$V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D (R_D + R_S)$$



EX  $R_D = 2.4k, R_S = 1.5k, R_1 = 7.1M, R_2 = 270k$

$V_{DD} = 16V, I_{DSS} = 8mA, V_p = -4V$

Find  $I_{DQ}, V_{DSQ}, V_{GSQ}, V_S, V_D, V_G$

Sol /  $V_G = V_{DD} \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \approx 1.82V$

$V_{GS} = 1.82 - I_D R_S$

$I_{DQ} = 2.4mA, V_{GSQ} = -1.8V$

$V_D = V_{DD} - I_D R_D = 16 - 2.4 \times 2.4 = 10.24V$

$V_S = I_D R_S = 2.4 \times 1.5 = 3.6V$

$V_{DS} = V_D - V_S = 10.24 - 3.6 = 6.64V$

